

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE THREE AND NINE MONTHS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2024 AND 2023

(Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

(Unaudited)

NOTICE TO READER

In accordance with National Instrument 51-102 subsection 4.3 (3), management of the Company advises that the Company's auditors have not performed a review of these interim financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Financial Position

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

	Note		September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
	Note		2021	2023
ASSETS				
Current Assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	3	\$	167,486	\$ 442,522
Royalty revenue receivable			-	9,664
Prepaid expenses			95,171	183,438
Fixed royalty receivable	6		89,182	77,594
Income tax receivable			18,937	18,546
			370,776	731,764
Non-current Assets				
Mineral property/royalty interests and deferred transaction costs	4		16,491,359	14,150,001
Investment in associate	5		3,076,181	3,017,903
Fixed royalty receivable	6		25,000	93,441
Right-of-use asset			10,779	15,891
			19,603,319	17,277,236
TOTAL ASSETS		\$	19,974,095	\$ 18,009,000
EQUITY				
Share capital	7	\$	24,867,635	\$ 23,588,230
Reserves	8	·	3,554,662	2,847,251
Accumulated deficit			(15,109,877)	(12,915,600)
			13,312,420	13,519,881
LIABILITIES				
Non-Current Liabilities				
Convertible loan	9		6,231,873	4,338,522
Lease liability	9		6,870	10,644
Least hability			6,238,743	4,349,166
Current Liabilities				
Lease liability			5,965	7,761
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities			5,965 416,967	132,192
Accounts payable and accided habilities			422,932	132,192
Total liabilities			6,661,675	4,489,119
1 otal nabilities			0,001,073	7,707,117
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		\$	19,974,095	\$ 18,009,000

Nature of operations (note 1)

Events after the end of the reporting period (note 11)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

These Financial Statements were approved for issuance by the Audit and Risk Committee of the Company's Board of Directors on November 27, 2024 and are signed on the Company's behalf by the following:

/s/ Brendan Yurik /s/ Craig Lindsay

Brendan Yurik Craig Lindsay
Director Director

${\bf Condensed\ Consolidated\ Interim\ Statements\ of\ Comprehensive\ Loss}$

(Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, except for weighted average number of common shares)

		Th	ree months ended	September 30,	Nine months en	ded September
	Note		2024	2023	2024	202
Decrees from week to interest		¢.	ф	04.417	ф	ф 155.07
Revenue from royalty interests Depletion of royalty interest	4	\$	- \$	84,417 (22,200)	\$ -	\$ 155,07 (38,10
Gross profit	т			62,217		116,97
Operating Expenses						
Investor relations and shareholder communications			38,297	55,744	201,184	137,80
Salaries and benefits	10		108,925	102,179	335,916	306,09
Administration	10		98,274	93,848	325,059	321,92
Regulatory			8,256	33,214	62,062	86,21
Legal, tax, audit and audit related			8,247	31,086	406,253	178,53
Property investigations			65,365	4,686	113,329	20,05
Equity-settled share-based payments	8(a)		74,304	4,000	271,579	20,03
Equity Section share based payments	σ(α)		(401,668)	(320,757)	(1,715,382)	(1,050,63
Share of income of associate	5		(12,206)	(35,238)	(42,738)	(82,36
Impairment - investment in MTM LP	5		(120,484)	(33,230)	(12,730)	(02,30
Foreign exchange income (loss)	3		(929)	1,859	368	(6,53
Interest income on cash and cash equivalents	3		4,267	4,063	19,509	24,03
Interest income on fixed royalty receivable	6		5,205	255	18,147	21,03
Finance expenses – convertible note	9		(265,469)	(61,643)	(788,792)	(126,95
Gain on modification of convertible note	9		(200)100)	(01,010)	315,786	(120)38
Finance expenses – lease liability			(344)	(526)	(1,175)	(1,70
Net loss, before income tax			(791,628)	(349,770)	(2,194,277)	(1,126,92
Current income tax expense			_	(8,442)	_	(15,50
Deferred income tax recovery			-	(39,960)	-	(-,
Net loss		\$	(791,628) \$	(398,172)	\$ (2,194,277)	\$ (1,142,43
Other common bouries in common (least)						
Other comprehensive income (loss) Items that may be subsequently reclassified to net income						
Foreign exchange translation difference	e 5		(02 020)	100 420	151 022	10.20
Total other comprehensive income (loss)	5		(82,938)	180,438 180,438	151,832	10,38 10,38
Total other comprehensive income (loss)			(82,938)	180,438	151,832	10,38
Total comprehensive loss		\$	(874,566) \$	(217,734)	\$ (2,042,445)	\$ (1,132,05
Basic and diluted loss per share		\$	(0.01) \$	(0.00)	\$ (0.02)	\$ (0.0
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	σ		101,688,161	96,601,509	98,991,217	95,495,28

 $The\ accompanying\ notes\ are\ an\ integral\ part\ of\ these\ condensed\ consolidated\ interim\ financial\ statements.$

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Changes in Equity

(Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, except for number of shares)

		Share Capit	al (note 7)						
	_	Number of shares	Amount	Share-based payment reserve	are purchase warrant reserve	Conversion option reserve	Foreign currency translation reserve	Accumulated deficit	Total equity
	Note			8(a)	8(b)	9	8(c)		
Balance at January 1, 2023		93,601,509	\$ 22,563,230	\$ 1,094,600	\$ 1,068,592 \$	-	\$ 442,072	\$ (6,916,323)	\$ 18,252,171
Net loss		-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,142,433)	(1,142,433)
Other comprehensive income		_	-	_	-	_	10,382	_	10,382
Total comprehensive loss		-	-	-	-	-	10,382	(1,142,433)	(1,132,051)
Common Shares issued upon acquisition of the Penouta Royalty Common Shares issued upon acquisition of the	4	500,000	175,000	-	-	-	-	-	175,000
Kenbridge Royalty	4	2,500,000	850,000	_	_	_	_	_	850,000
Convertible loan – conversion option	9	2,300,000	030,000	_	_	370,000	_	_	370,000
Balance at September 30, 2023		96,601,509	\$ 23,588,230	\$ 1,094,600	\$ 1,068,592 \$		\$ 452,454	\$ (8,058,756)	\$ 18,515,120
Balance at January 1, 2024		96,601,509	\$ 23,588,230	\$ 1,094,600	\$ 1,068,592 \$	412,000	\$ 272,059	\$ (12,915,600)	\$ 13,519,881
Net loss		_	_	_	_	_	-	(2,194,277)	(2,194,277)
Other comprehensive income		-	-	_	-	_	151,832	_	151,832
Total comprehensive loss		-	-	-	-	-	151,832	(2,194,277)	(2,042,445)
Conversion of accrued interest on the convertible loan									
into the Company's Common Shares	9	4,032,508	795,655	_	-	_	_	_	795,655
Common Shares issued upon acquisition of									
of the lithium royalty and option portfolio	4	2,250,000	483,750	_	_	-	_	_	483,750
Convertible loan - conversion option	9	_	-	_	-	284,000	-	_	284,000
Equity-settled share-based payments	8(a)			271,579	 				271,579
Balance at September 30, 2024		102,884,017	\$ 24,867,635	\$ 1,366,179	\$ 1,068,592 \$	696,000	\$ 423,891	\$ (15,109,877)	\$ 13,312,420

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Condensed Consolidated Interim Statements of Cash Flows

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

		Nin	eptember 30,	
	Note		2024	2023
Operating activities				
Net loss		\$	(2,194,277) \$	(1,142,433)
Adjustments for:				
Depletion of royalty interest			_	38,100
Depreciation of right-of-use asset			5,112	5,111
Equity-settled share-based payments	8(a)		271,579	-
Share of income of associate	5		42,738	82,366
Finance expenses – convertible note	9		788,792	126,951
Gain on modification of convertible note	9		(315,786)	120,731
Finance expenses – lease liability			1,175	1,701
Interest income on cash and cash equivalents	3		(19,509)	(24,034)
Interest income on fixed royalty receivable	6		(18,147)	(255)
interest income on fixed royalty receivable	U		(10,147)	(233)
Changes in working capital items				
Prepaid expenses			13,267	(91,589)
Income tax receivable			-	(19,081)
Royalty revenue receivable			9,664	(75,975)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities			284,775	(47,558)
Cash used in operating activities			(1,130,617)	(1,146,696)
Investing activities				
Acquisition of mineral royalty interests, including transaction costs,				
net of cost recoveries	4,6		(1,733,544)	(3,946,553)
Cash distributions from associate	5		(1,733,311)	73,559
Principal repayment – fixed royalty receivable	6		56,853	73,337
Interest received	3		39,017	24,034
Cash used in investing activities			(1,637,674)	(3,848,960)
cush used in investing detivities			(1,007,071)	(0,010,700)
Financing activities				
Proceeds from convertible loan	9		2,500,000	3,950,000
Payment of principal on lease			(5,570)	(4,676)
Payment of interest on lease			(1,175)	(1,701)
Cash provided by financing activities			2,493,255	3,943,623
Change in cash and cash equivalents			(275,036)	(1,052,033)
Effects of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held			(273,030)	1,635
Cash and cash equivalents, opening balance			442,522	1,236,733
Cash and cash equivalents, opening balance		\$	167,486 \$	186,335
cush and cush equivalents, crossing balance		Ψ	107,που φ	100,333

Supplemental cash flow information (note 3)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, unless otherwise stated)

1. NATURE AND CONTINUANCE OF OPERATIONS

Electric Royalties Ltd., ("ELEC" or the "Company") is a public company whose common shares are listed on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSXV"), under the trading symbol "ELEC". The Company's common shares trade on the OTCQB Venture Market under the symbol "ELECF". The Company was incorporated on September 16, 2016 under the laws of the Province of British Columbia, Canada. The address of the Company's corporate office is 14th Floor, 1040 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, BC, V6E 4H1.

The Company is focused predominantly on acquiring royalty interests in operating mines as well as advanced stage mineral projects, located in jurisdictions with low geopolitical risk, to build a diversified portfolio of royalty interests in significant mineral deposits (resources and/or reserves) of a wide range of commodities, including lithium, vanadium, manganese, tin, graphite, cobalt, nickel, and copper, that will benefit from the drive to electrification (cars, rechargeable batteries, large scale energy storage, renewable energy generation and other applications) and the rising demand for critical minerals.

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements (the "Financial Statements") are comprised of the Company and its subsidiary (wholly-owned) – Electric Royalties (USA) Inc. ("ELEC-US") – (together referred to as the "Company" or the "Group") and are prepared for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023.

These Financial Statements are prepared on the basis that the Company will continue as a going concern which contemplates the realization of assets and the discharge of liabilities in the normal course of business for the foreseeable future. During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded a net loss of \$2,194,277 (for the nine months ended September 30, 2023: \$1,142,433). Historically, the Company's primary sources of funding included proceeds from the issuance of common shares of the Company, convertible debt, royalty revenue, and distributions from MTM LP (note 5).

As of September 30, 2024, the Company had drawn \$6.95 million of the \$10 million convertible loan facility with \$3.05 million available to draw (note 9), which loan facility matures in January 2028.

Any change in the commitment or timing of debt and equity funding from existing or new shareholders of the Company, and alternative capital providers may require the Company to curtail its business development activities or seek alternative sources of funding. As such, there is material uncertainty that casts significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. Management has concluded that presentation as a going concern is appropriate in these Financial Statements based on the Company's current financial position and its plans for the next 12 months.

2. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICY INFORMATION

(a) Statement of compliance

These Financial Statements have been prepared on a going concern basis in accordance with IAS 34, Interim Financial Reporting ("IAS 34"), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). These Financial Statements do not include all of the information and footnotes required by International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") for complete financial statements for year-end reporting purposes. These Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2023. Results for the current reporting period are not necessarily indicative of future results.

Accounting policies applied herein are the same as those applied in the Company's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, unless otherwise stated)

(b) Significant accounting estimates and judgements

Non-cash investing and financing activities

Value of common shares issued with respect to royalty acquisitions

Value of common shares issued for settlement of accrued interest on convertible loan

In preparing these Financial Statements, management has made judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

There was no change in the use of estimates and judgments during the current period as compared to those described in Note 2 in the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(c) Operating segments

The Company operates as a single operating and reporting segment and these Financial Statements should be read as a whole for the results of this single reporting segment. The Company's mineral royalty interests and deferred transaction costs, and investment in an associate are located in the following locations:

		Se	ptember 30, 2024	De	ecember 31 2023
Mineral royalty interests and deferred transaction costs					
Canada		\$	9,332,139	\$	7,039,845
United States of America			2,586,499		2,537,43
Southern hemisphere (Australia and Madagascar)			3,658,048		3,658,048
Norway			914,673		914,67
Investment in associate					
United States of America			3,076,181		3,017,90
Total		\$	19,567,540	\$	17,167,90
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		Se	ptember 30,	De	ecember 31
			2024		202
Components of cash and cash equivalent:					
Cash held in business accounts					
Denominated in Canadian Dollars		\$	87,339	\$	300,65
Denominated in US Dollars			80,147		141,87
Total		\$	167,486	\$	442,52
Supplemental cash flow information		Nine	months ended	d Ser	otember 30
	Note		2024		202

483,750 \$ 1,025,000

795,655

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, unless otherwise stated)

4. MINERAL PROPERTY/ROYALTY INTERESTS AND DEFERRED TRANSACTION COSTS

At September 30, 2024, the Company held the following property/royalty interests, including gross revenue royalty ("GRR"), gross metal royalty ("GMR"), and net smelter returns ("NSR") royalty:

Project	Note	Location	Royalty Interest
Bissett Creek Graphite Royalty		Ontario, Canada	1.5 % GRR
Globex Royalties			
Authier Lithium Project (core claim)		Quebec, Canada	0.5 % GMR
Authier Lithium Project (Sayona West)		Quebec, Canada	0.5 % GMR
Authier Lithium Project (Sayona East)		Quebec, Canada	2.0 % GMR
Mont Sorcier Project – vanadium portion		New Brunswick, Canada	1.0 % GMR
Battery Hill Manganese Project		Quebec, Canada	2.0 % GMR
Chubb Lithium Project		Quebec, Canada	2.0 % GMR
Bouvier Lithium Project		Quebec, Canada	2.0 % GMR
Global Royalties			
Millennium Copper Cobalt Project		Queensland, Australia	0.5 % GRR
Mt. Dorothy Cobalt Project		Queensland, Australia	0.5 % GRR
Cobalt Ridge Cobalt Project		Queensland, Australia	0.5 % GRR
Seymour Lake Lithium Royalty		Ontario, Canada	1.5 % NSR
Glassville Manganese Royalty		New Brunswick, Canada	1.0 % GRR
Vox Graphite Royalties			
Graphmada Graphite Project		Madagascar	2.5 % NSR
Graphite Bull Project		Western Australia	0.75 % GRR
Cancet Lithium Royalty		Quebec, Canada	1.0 % NSR
Rana Nickel Royalty		Northern Norway	1.0 % NSR
Sleitat Tin-Silver Royalty		Alaska, United States	1.0 % NSR
Zonia Copper Royalty		Alaska, United States	0.5% GRR
Penouta Tin-Tantalum Royalty		Ourense, Spain	1.5% GRR, subject to reduction
Kenbridge Nickel Royalty		Ontario, Canada	0.5% GRR
Lithium royalty and option portfolio		Ontario, Canada	1-3% NSR

Note: For the Company's Interest in the Middle Tennessee Mine Zinc Royalty, refer to Note 5.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, unless otherwise stated)

Continuity of the Company's mineral property/royalty interests and deferred transaction costs is as follows:

		Nine months	s er	nded Septem	be	r 30, 2024		Nine month:	s en	ided Septem	beı	30, 2023
		Mineral		Deferred				Mineral		Deferred		
	ro	yalty interest	tra	nsaction cost		Total	ro	yalty interest	tra	nsaction cost		Total
Cost												
Beginning balance	\$	16,797,094	\$	16,505	\$	16,813,599	\$	11,961,081	\$	33,437	\$	11,994,518
Additions during the period		2,247,750		142,544		2,390,294		4,802,576		6,002		4,808,578
Cost recoveries		(98,000)		_		(98,000)		_		_		_
Reallocation		76,230		(76,230)		_		33,437		(33,437)		-
Ending balance	\$	19,023,074	\$	82,819	\$	19,105,893	\$	16,797,094	\$	6,002	\$	16,803,096
Accumulated depletion and Beginning balance	im \$	pairment le 2,663,822		.	\$	2,663,822	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_
Charge for the period	Ψ		Ψ	-	Ψ	-		38,100	Ψ	-	Ψ	38,100
Ending balance	\$	2,663,822	\$	-	\$	2,663,822	\$	38,100	\$	-	\$	38,100
Foreign currency translatio												
Beginning balance	\$	224	\$	_	\$	224	\$	54,115	\$	-	\$	54,115
Movement for the period		49,064		_		49,064		4,523		_		4,523
Ending balance	\$	49,288	\$	-	\$	49,288	\$	58,638	\$	-	\$	58,638
Ending balance	\$	16,408,540	\$	82,819	\$	16,491,359	\$	16,817,632	\$	6,002	\$	16,823,634

(a) Acquisition of lithium royalty and option portfolio

On May 1, 2024, the Company announced that it had closed the asset purchase agreement with 1544230 Ontario Inc., MK Exploration Services Inc., and Gravel Ridge Resources Ltd., thereby acquiring a portfolio (the "Lithium Royalty and Option Portfolio") of 18 royalty agreements and 32 lithium properties in Ontario, Canada, pursuant to which acquisition, the Company issued an aggregate of 2,250,000 common shares in the capital of the Company, and made a cash payment of \$1,875,000, net of \$75,000 non-refundable exclusivity fee paid in 2023 and certain payments received by the vendors under certain earn-in, option, royalty, or similar agreements after January 1, 2024 as per the lithium portfolio asset purchase agreement.

During the nine months ended September 30, 2024, the Company received an aggregate amount of \$98,000 in option payments persuant to certain option agreements relating to mineral property interests acquired as part of the Lithium Royalty and Option Portfolio, and recorded these receipts as cost recoveries within mineral property interests.

5. INVESTMENT IN ASSOCIATE

In August 2021, the Company's wholly-owned subsidiary, Electric Royalties (USA) Inc., acquired a 25% interest in a limited partnership ("MTM LP"), which completed the acquisition of the Middle Tennessee Mine royalty ("MTM Royalty"). The Company's interest in the MTM LP entitles it to receive distributions of 25% of the MTM LP's revenue after deduction of the Company's proportionate share of MTM LP's operating expenses. Effective September 1, 2023, 25% of MTM LP's expenses are attributable to the Company's economic interest in the partnership. Prior to September 1, 2023 and since its inception, 50% of MTM LP's expenses had been allocated to the Company economic interest in the partnership.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, unless otherwise stated)

The MTM Royalty is a sliding-scale gross metal royalty on the Middle Tennessee Mine complex in Tennessee that varies with the zinc price: no royalty is payable if the zinc price is below US\$0.90 per pound, a 1.0% royalty is paid at zinc prices between US\$0.90 and US\$1.10 and a 1.4% royalty is paid at zinc prices above US\$1.10 per pound.

Impairment loss

In November 2023, the owner (Nyrstar NV) of the MTM mine announced that production operations at the mine will be temporarily paused at the end of November 2023, due to weakened market conditions and inflationary impacts on input costs and operating margins, and that operations will resume as soon as economically viable. This event was considered as an indicator of impairment of the Company's interest in MTM LP as of December 31, 2023. Accordingly, the Company completed its assessment as to whether the carrying amount of the Company's interest in MTM LP exceeded its recoverable amount as of the reporting date. The recoverable amount was estimated using the discounted cash flow valuation method, a level 3 fair value measurement, and based on the following assumptions and inputs: discount rate of 10.48%, long term zinc price of \$1.19 per pound, and an estimated lead-time to resume mine operation of 36 months from the reporting date. The Company concluded that the carrying amount of its interest as of December 31, 2023 exceeded its recoverable amount, and accordingly recorded an impairment loss of \$1.76 million.

	Nine months ended September 30,					
		2024		2023		
Beginning balance	\$	3,017,903	\$	5,033,605		
ELEC's share of net (loss) income of associate		(42,738)		(82,366)		
Currency translation adjustments		101,016		10,382		
Carrying amount at the end of the period	\$	3,076,181	\$	4,881,904		

Summarized financial information for the Company's investment in associate, on a 100% basis and reflecting adjustments made by the Company, including adjustments for differences in accounting policies is as follows:

	Three	mo	nths ended ,	Nine months ended September 30,			
		Sep	otember 30,				
	2024		2023	2024	2023		
Royalty revenue	\$ -	\$	223,731 \$	- \$	699,331		
Depletion of royalty interest	-		(114,142)	-	(296,368)		
Revenue, net of depletion			109,589	-	402,963		
Administration expenses	(48,824)		(140,088)	(170,952)	(381,030)		
Net (loss) income	\$ (48,824)	\$	(30,499) \$	(170,952) \$	21,933		
Company's share of (loss) income of associate (i)	\$ (12,206)	\$	(35,238) \$	(42,738) \$	(82,366)		
Company's share of (loss) income of associate (i)	\$ (12,206)	\$	(35,238) \$	(42,738) \$	(82,366)		

⁽i) The Company's share of loss or income of MTM LP comprises 25% of its revenue and 50% of its expenses to August 31, 2023, and 25% of its expenses thereafter.

At September 30, 2024 and December 31, 2023, MTM LP's only non-current asset was the MTM Royalty interest, and it had no significant amount of liabilities.

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Statements

For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2024 and 2023 (Unaudited – Expressed in Canadian Dollars, unless otherwise stated)

6. FIXED ROYALTY RECEIVABLE

In September 2023, the Company acquired a 0.5% GRR, in addition to its existing 1.0% GRR (note 4), on the Bissett Creek graphite project in Ontario, Canada, operated by Northern Graphite Corporation ("Northern Graphite"), in exchange for a cash payment of \$950,000 (the "Aggregate Consideration"). Concurrently to the acquisition of the additional royalty interest in Bissett Creek, the Company also entered into an amended and restated royalty (the "A&R Bisset Creek Agreement") agreement with Northern Graphite. Pursuant to the terms of the amended agreement, in addition to the GRR on future production, Northern Graphite will make a separate fixed royalty payment (the "Fixed Royalty") to the Company in the total amount of \$200,000, payable in eight quarterly payments of \$25,000 over a two year period. The Fixed Royalty has been recognized as a financial instrument, and was recorded at its fair value upon initial recognition. The difference between the Aggregate Consideration and the initial fair value of the Fixed Royalty was recorded in mineral royalty interests.

The following is a continuity of the Fixed Royalty receivable, which is carried at amortized cost in these Financial Statements:

	Nine months ended	Year ended
	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Beginning balance	\$ 171,035	\$ -
Accretion for the period	18,147	162,975
Payment received	(75,000)	8,060
	\$ 114,182	\$ 171,035
Current portion	89,182	77,594
Non-current portion	25,000	93,441
	\$ 114,182	\$ 171,035

7. SHARE CAPITAL

(a) Authorized share capital

The authorized share capital of the Company was comprised of an unlimited number of common shares without par value ("Common Shares"). All issued shares are fully paid.

8. RESERVES

(a) Equity-settled share-based payment arrangements

The number and weighted-average exercise prices of share options were as follows:

Continuity of options	Nine	months ended	Nine months ende		
	Septer	mber 30, 2024	Sept	ember 30, 2023	
		Weighted		Weighted	
	Number of	average	Number of	average	
	Options	exercise price	Options	exercise price	
Outstanding – beginning balance	6,325,000 \$	0.36	7,197,500	\$ 0.35	
Options granted	2,506,000 \$	0.22	-	\$ -	
Options expired	(200,000) \$	(0.28)	(872,500)	\$ (0.29)	
Options outstanding – ending balance	8,631,000 \$	0.32	6,325,000	\$ 0.36	
Options exercisable – ending balance	6,960,335 \$	0.34	6,325,000	\$ 0.36	

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The fair value of the options granted during the nine months ended September 30, 2024 was determined as \$0.14 per option, using the following weighted average inputs: risk-free interest rate of 3.60%; expected volatility of 86%; underlying market price of \$0.22 per share; time to expiry of 4.45 years; and dividend yield of nil%.

The following table summarizes information on the options outstanding:

Remaining contractual life of the Company's common share	September 3	0, 2024	December	31, 2023
purchase options:		Weighted		Weighted
		average		average
		remaining		remaining
	Number of co	ontractual life	Number of	contractual life
Exercise price	Options	(years)	Options	(years)
\$0.220	2,506,000	3.94	-	
\$0.280	-	-	200,000	0.12
\$0.290	2,575,000	0.79	2,575,000	1.54
\$0.340	200,000	0.49	200,000	1.24
\$0.415	3,350,000	1.83	3,350,000	2.58
	8,631,000	2.10	6,325,000	2.04

(b) Share purchase warrants

Continuity of share purchase warrants	N	Nine months ended September 30,			
	Note	2024	2023		
		(Number of warrants)			
Beginning balance		17,805,000	22,805,000		
Expired during the period		(805,000)			
Ending balance		17,000,000	22,805,000		
Weighted average exercise price – end of the reporting period		\$ 0.50	\$ 0.51		
Weighted remaining life (years) – end of the reporting period		0.67	1.52		

(c) Foreign currency translation reserve

The foreign currency translation reserve comprises foreign currency differences arising from the translation of the financial statements of foreign operations into Canadian Dollars.

9. CONVERTIBLE LOAN

In November 2022, the Company entered into a convertible loan facility (the "Loan Facility" or "Convertible Loan") with a significant shareholder (the "Lender") of the Company, which agreement was amended in April 2023, as further described below. The Loan Facility was initially for \$2 million with a three-year term, and was subject to interest at 15% per annum, with interest to be accrued and payable at the end of the loan term. There is no commitment fee payable on the Loan Facility.

In April 2023, the Company and the Lender entered into an agreement to increase the Loan Facility from \$2 million to \$5 million. The Lender also agreed to modify the interest rate to a lower, floating rate (Secured Overnight Financing Rate (or "SOFR") + 7%), with a maximum interest rate of 12.5% p.a., as compared to the original rate of 15% p.a. All other terms remain the same. The Company concluded that this was a non-substantive loan modification, and it recorded a modification gain of \$61,000, as a credit to finance expenses.

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At the discretion of the Lender, after six months from the initial drawdown date, the Convertible Loan plus accrued interest is convertible into common shares of the Company as follows: (a) the conversion price (the "Conversion Price") for the principal sum of the Convertible Loan is set at the date of each advance at a 100% premium above the 30-day VWAP of Company's shares, subject to a minimum conversion price of \$0.50 per share; and (b) subject to prior approval of the TSX Venture Exchange, the conversion price for accrued interest is the market price at the time of settlement. The conversion price is fixed for each individual advance and applicable solely to that advance.

In February 2024, the Company and the Lender signed an amended and restated convertible loan agreement (the "A&R Loan Agreement"), dated February 16, 2024, among other things, to increase the Company's existing convertible loan facility from \$5,000,000 to \$10,000,000, subject to certain conditions set out in the A&R Loan Agreement and to extend the maturity date of the Convertible Loan by two years to January 12, 2028.

Under the A&R Loan Agreement, the convertible loan facility will be secured by: (i) a portion of the Company's existing royalty portfolio (1.5% Gross Revenue Royalty on the Penouta mine in Spain, 0.5% Gross Revenue Royalty on the Kenbridge nickel project in Canada, Gross Revenue Royalties on the Authier lithium project in Canada, 1.5% Gross Revenue Royalty on the Bissett Creek graphite project in Canada, 0.5% Gross Revenue Royalty on the Zonia copper project in the United States, 2.5% Net Smelter Royalty on the Graphmada mine in Madagascar, and 2% Gross Metal Royalty on the Battery Hill manganese project in Canada) (collectively, the "Secured Royalties"); and (ii) collateral assignments of the receivables and proceeds of each Secured Royalty. Moreover, under the terms of the A&R Loan Agreement and the Canadian Security Agreement, any royalty interests and other personal property acquired subsequently by the Company using proceeds from the Loan Facility or otherwise charged in favour of the Lender will also form part of the collateral and be subject to a first priority security interest in favour of the Lender.

The Company concluded that the amendments to the Loan Facility pursuant to the A&R Loan Agreement was a non-substantive loan modification, and it recorded a modification gain of \$315,786 during the nine months ended September 30, 2024.

In April 2024, the Company completed a drawdown of \$2.5 million against the A&R Loan Agreement to finance the cash component of the royalty acquisition referred to below and for working capital purposes.

In May 2024, the Lender elected to convert \$578,176 of interest accrued on the Convertible Loan under the A&R Loan Agreement into 2,753,220 common shares of the Company at a conversion price of \$0.21 per share. In September 2024, the Lender elected to convert \$217,479 of interest accrued on the Convertible Loan under the A&R Loan Agreement into 1,279,288 common shares of the Company at a conversion price of \$0.17 per share.

The Convertible Loan is a compound financial instrument, which has both liability and equity characteristics, and the initial carrying amount of each advance is allocated to its equity and liability components. The equity component is assigned the residual amount after deducting from the fair value of the instrument as a whole the amount separately determined for the fair value of the liability component.

Cash advances	Advance	Conversion	Gross	Fair value	Residual
	date	price	proceeds	of debt	value
First Advance	January 18, 2023	\$ 0.62	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 903,000	\$ 97,000
Second Advance	April 19, 2023	0.71	500,000	449,000	51,000
Third Advance	July 26, 2023	0.63	1,400,000	1,269,000	131,000
Fourth Advance	September 26, 2023	0.50	1,050,000	959,000	91,000
Fifth Advance	October 19, 2023	0.50	500,000	458,000	42,000
Sixth Advance	April 10, 2024	0.50	2,500,000	2,216,000	284,000
Total			\$ 6,950,000	\$ 6,254,000	\$ 696,000

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Continuity of the carrying amount of the Convertible Loan is as follows:

	Nine months ended	Year ended
	September 30, 2024	December 31, 2023
Beginning balance	\$ 4,338,522	\$ -
Aggregate fair value of cash advances upon initial recognition	2,216,000	4,038,000
Finance expenses – convertible note		
Interest for the period	581,909	292,198
Debt accretion for the period	206,883	69,324
Gain on loan modifications	(315,786)	(61,000)
	473,006	300,522
Conversion of accrued interest into the Company's common shares	(795,655)	-
Carrying amount at the end of the period	\$ 6,231,873	\$ 4,338,522

10. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Lender of the Loan Facility is a significant shareholder of the Company that beneficially holds over 25% of the Company's issued and outstanding common shares (note 9).

Key management personnel are those persons that have the authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company and include the chief executive officer and directors of the Company. Transactions with the Company's key management personnel were as follows:

	Thre	Three months to September 30,			Nine months to September 30,			
		2024		2023		2024		2023
Short-term employment benefits(i)	\$	108,925	\$	102,179	\$	335,916	\$	306,094
Share-based payments		61,512		-		213,657		
Total	\$	170,437	\$	102,179	\$	549,573	\$	306,094

⁽i) Includes executive salaries and directors' fees relating to the Company's key management personnel.

11. EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD

(a) Definitive Agreement to Acquire 0.75% Gross Revenue Royalty on Producing Punitagui Copper Mine in Chile

On November 22, 2024, the Company announced that the Company has entered into a definitive agreement with Battery Mineral Resources Corp. ("BMR") (TSXV: BMR) (OTCQB: BTRMF), Minera BMR SpA ("Minera BMR") and Minera Altos De Punitaqui Limitada (together, the "Vendors"), dated November 22, 2024, to acquire a 0.75% Gross Revenue Royalty (the "Punitaqui GRR") on the producing Punitaqui copper mine in Chile (the "Project" or "Punitaqui") in exchange for a cash payment of \$3,500,000 (the "Transaction").

For the payment of total consideration of \$3,500,000 in cash, the Company is acquiring the 0.75% GRR on the mining claims, mining leases and mineral tenures comprising the Punitaqui copper mine. In addition, the 0.75% GRR would apply to third-party materials processed through the Punitaqui mining complex from the effective date to December 31, 2027. \$3,050,000 of the purchase price for the Punitaqui GRR is payable on closing of the Transaction, and the remaining \$450,000 is payable within 45 days of closing.

The Vendors have the right to buy back 0.375% GRR of the Punitaqui GRR for a cash payment of US\$1,500,000 once the

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Vendors have made royalty payments to the Company in excess of \$4,000,000.

Completion of the proposed Transaction remains subject to a number of conditions, including: the receipt of any required regulatory and TSX Venture Exchange approvals, and other customary closing conditions.

The Company intends to draw down \$3,050,000 from the Credit Facility, and will consider other financing sources, as needed, to fund the remainder of the Transaction costs. In addition to granting security to the Lender in the 0.75% GRR, the Company has determined to include its 1% gross metal royalty on the Mont Sorcier Project in Québec as additional collateral for the Credit Facility, in accordance with the associated security agreement.

(b) Drawdown under the Credit Facility (note (9))

On November 26, 2024, the Company announced that it had elected to draw down \$3,050,000 (the "November 2024 drawdown") under the A&R Loan Agreement to partially fund the cash payment for the acquisition of the Punitaqui GRR (note 11(a)). Upon and subject to closing of the Punitaqui GRR acquisition, the Company intends to grant the Lender security in the Punitaqui GRR, and has also determined to grant the Lender security in its 1% Gross Metal Royalty on vanadium production from the Mont Sorcier Project in Québec, in each case in accordance with the Credit Facility and associated security agreement.

The November 2024 Drawdown is subject to completion of documentation, the approval of the TSXV, and other customary closing conditions.